









## *Motivations and Objectives*

- ... and beyond:
  - remote real time surgery
  - virtual space immersion
- ... you name it...

Let the user invent new possibilities...

## *Motivations and Objectives*

### • Challenges

- Management of synchronous audio video streams over packet networks
- Minimal delay requirements for interactive task and music performances
- Optimal balance between AV presentation delay and quality
- The speed of computer/networking equipments
- ... and beyond: the speed of light...









## *Yes, we can try to play together!*

**First test with music: September 21st 2009**

- Two Pianos, in two studio rooms at Tartini, linked over the loop with LOLA
- Round Trip Latency **~90ms**
- monitor on the music score, “as if the other pianist was in his canonical ‘duo position’, e.g. in front”
- Tests performed:
  - One piano plays alone, with the return audio channel open; sound was coming back, but **no echo cancelling** needed;
  - Two pianos play together some scales and easy exercises;
  - Two pianos play together some canone by J.S. Bach;
  - The latency is artificially increased to test interaction limits;
- We can try with a full setup and a real Piano Duo to get feedback

## ***Bach Brandeburgh Concerts***

**Trevisan-Zaccaria Piano Duo: November 5th 2009**

- Two Pianos, in two Concert Hall at Tartini, linked over the loop with LOLA
- Round Trip Latency **~80ms**, mostly due to CODECs
- Sound Rendering, Room Environment, musician interaction with LOLA environment.
- Tests performed:
  - Play Bach Branderburgh Concerts
  - Roundtrip Latency tests
  - Remote sound in (insulating) earphone vs audio monitors
  - Adaptation techniques to delay
- They can play together, but too much attention is payed to handle the delay. No comfortable environment for artistic performance.
- We need to go further down with CODECs delays









